

**eTable 1.** Fixed-effects models of the association between parent's social cohesion and their boy's psychosocial development (n=453)

CBCL T score	Fixed-effects model, unadjusted		Fixed-effects model, adjusted <sup>a</sup>	
	$\beta$	95% CI	$\beta$	95% CI
Physical problem	-0.02	-0.22, 0.19	-0.03	-0.23, 0.18
Social problem	-0.07	-0.22, 0.08	-0.08	-0.23, 0.07
Thought problem	0.03	-0.12, 0.18	0.01	-0.14, 0.16
Delinquency	-0.17	-0.35, 0.01	-0.16	-0.34, 0.01
Withdrawal	-0.10	-0.29, 0.08	-0.12	-0.30, 0.07
Anxiety problem	-0.07	-0.24, 0.10	-0.08	-0.24, 0.09
Attention problem	-0.12	-0.27, 0.04	-0.12	-0.27, 0.03
Aggression	-0.08	-0.27, 0.10	-0.09	-0.28, 0.10
Internalizing problem	-0.09	-0.32, 0.14	-0.11	-0.34, 0.12
Externalizing problem	0.03	-0.20, 0.26	0.03	-0.20, 0.25
Total problem	-0.11	-0.37, 0.15	-0.13	-0.38, 0.13

CBCL, Child Behavior Checklist; CI, confidence interval.

<sup>a</sup>adjusted by time-variant variables between wave 1 and wave 2 (family income and outcome, job, moving, family member's change, health status of family), clustered by family ID

**eTable 2.** Fixed-effects models of the association between parent's social cohesion and their girl's psychosocial development (n=450)

CBCL T score	Fixed-effects model, unadjusted		Fixed-effects model, adjusted <sup>a</sup>	
	$\beta$	95% CI	$\beta$	95% CI
Physical problem	-0.04	-0.22, 0.14	-0.01	-0.19, 0.17
Social problem	0.00	-0.16, 0.17	-0.01	-0.17, 0.16
Thought problem	-0.01	-0.15, 0.14	0.03	-0.11, 0.18
Delinquency	0.06	-0.11, 0.23	0.05	-0.13, 0.22
Withdrawal	-0.01	-0.17, 0.15	-0.01	-0.17, 0.14
Anxiety problem	0.01	-0.15, 0.16	0.03	-0.12, 0.19
Attention problem	-0.07	-0.22, 0.09	-0.07	-0.22, 0.09
Aggression	-0.05	-0.21, 0.11	-0.07	-0.23, 0.09
Internalizing problem	-0.13	-0.34, 0.09	-	-
Externalizing problem	-0.15	-0.37, 0.07	-0.15	-0.37, 0.08
Total problem	-0.24	-0.50, 0.01	-0.24	-0.49, 0.02

CBCL, Child Behavior Checklist; CI, confidence interval.

<sup>a</sup>adjusted by time-variant variables between wave 1 and wave 2 (family income and outcome, job, moving, family member's change, health status of family), clustered by family ID

**eTable 3.** Fixed-effects models of the association between parent's informal social control and their boy's psychosocial development (n=453)

CBCL T score	Fixed-effects model, unadjusted		Fixed-effects model, adjusted <sup>a</sup>	
	$\beta$	95% CI	$\beta$	95% CI
Physical problem	0.08	−0.08, 0.25	0.09	−0.07, 0.26
Social problem	0.01	−0.11, 0.13	0.00	−0.12, 0.12
Thought problem	0.02	−0.10, 0.14	0.02	−0.11, 0.14
Delinquency	−0.12	−0.27, 0.02	−0.13	−0.27, 0.01
Withdrawal	−0.10	−0.25, 0.05	−0.11	−0.26, 0.04
Anxiety problem	0.01	−0.13, 0.14	0.01	−0.13, 0.14
Attention problem	−0.03	−0.16, 0.10	−0.02	−0.15, 0.10
Aggression	−0.09	−0.25, 0.07	−0.09	−0.25, 0.07
Internalizing problem	−0.01	−0.20, 0.18	−0.02	−0.21, 0.16
Externalizing problem	<b>−0.19</b>	<b>−0.37, 0.00</b>	<b>−0.21</b>	<b>−0.39, −0.03</b>
Total problem	−0.09	−0.30, 0.12	−0.12	−0.33, 0.09

CBCL, Child Behavior Checklist; CI, confidence interval.

<sup>a</sup> adjusted by change between wave 1 and wave 2 about family income and outcome, job, moving, family member's change, health status of family, clustered by family ID

**eTable 4.** Fixed-effects models of the association between parent's informal social control and their girl's psychosocial development (n=447)

CBCL T score	Fixed-effects model, unadjusted		Fixed-effects model, adjusted <sup>a</sup>	
	$\beta$	95% CI	$\beta$	95% CI
Physical problem	-0.10	-0.26, 0.05	-0.08	-0.23, 0.07
Social problem	-0.07	-0.21, 0.07	-0.06	-0.20, 0.07
Thought problem	-0.09	-0.22, 0.04	-0.09	-0.21, 0.04
Delinquency	0.02	-0.13, 0.16	0.02	-0.13, 0.17
Withdrawal	-0.02	-0.16, 0.11	0.01	-0.13, 0.14
Anxiety problem	-0.05	-0.18, 0.08	-0.03	-0.16, 0.10
Attention problem	-0.01	-0.14, 0.12	0.00	-0.14, 0.13
Aggression	-0.12	-0.26, 0.01	-0.10	-0.23, 0.03
Internalizing problem	-0.12	-0.30, 0.06	-0.09	-0.27, 0.09
Externalizing problem	-0.14	-0.33, 0.04	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.31, 0.07</b>
Total problem	-0.09	-0.31, 0.12	-0.07	-0.28, 0.15

CBCL, Child Behavior Checklist; CI, confidence interval.

<sup>a</sup> adjusted by change between wave 1 and wave 2 about family income and outcome, job, moving, family member's change, health status of family, clustered by family ID